



PANTHEON  
RESOURCES PLC

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## Modelling Performance from Vertical to Horizontal Wells

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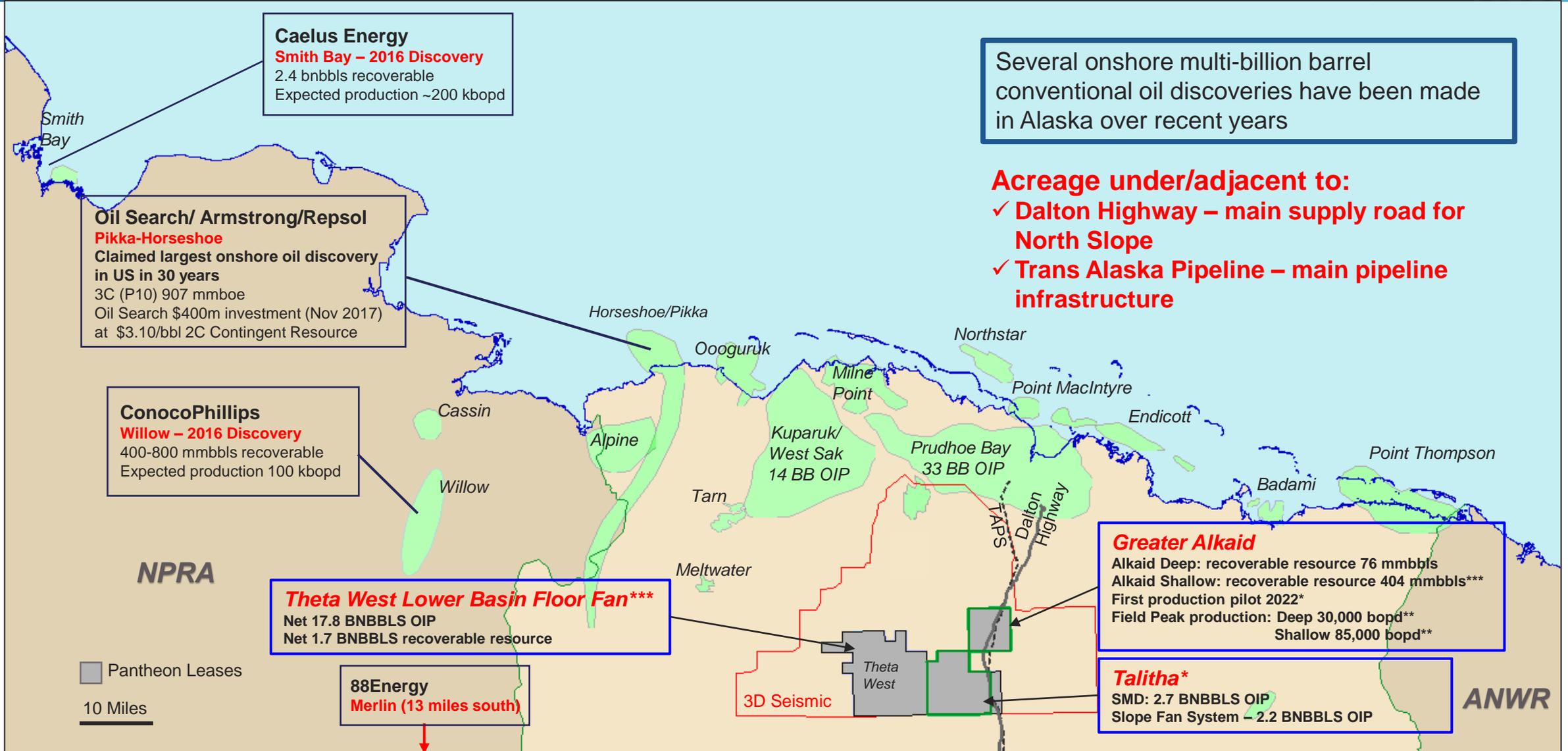
# PANTHEON RESOURCES

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# REGIONAL CONTEXT – LOCATION, LOCATION, LOCATION..... PANTHEON'S ACREAGE ON THE NORTH SLOPE



Several onshore multi-billion barrel conventional oil discoveries have been made in Alaska over recent years

- Acreage under/adjacent to:**
- ✓ Dalton Highway – main supply road for North Slope
  - ✓ Trans Alaska Pipeline – main pipeline infrastructure

\* Company estimate \*\*Source: Modelled development plans, Lee Keeling & Associates \*\*\*Company estimate.

# MODELLING RESERVOIR PERFORMANCE FROM VERTICAL TO HORIZONTAL WELLS <sup>(1)</sup>

## BASED ON SPE\* PUBLISHED METHODOLOGY AND IER\*\*



The following slides describe methods used to forecast horizontal production rates. All numbers presented are estimations that follow SPE standard methodologies.

Three methods were used to estimate the potential production of a horizontal development well:

### 1. Volumetric bracketing

Using observed reservoir parameters and standard SPE recovery calculation methods, an estimate of Oil in Place and Oil Recovered was made.

### 2. Vertical to horizontal scaling estimates

Calculations from two SPE published methods were used to scale the test production rates seen in the Alkaid #1 to what a horizontal completion would be forecast to produce. These industry accepted methods indicate the 108 BOPD test production rate from the Alkaid #1 translates to 1600-2200 BOPD production rate from a horizontal development well. We believe that the same methodology applies to the other Pantheon reservoirs.

### 3. Analog comparison

True analog fields are difficult to find. Similar reservoirs elsewhere were long ago developed with technology current at that time. Modern technologies and development methods have advanced materially and are applied to reservoirs far less porous or permeable than the Alkaid or other Pantheon reservoirs. Nonetheless, an analog comparison has been made and gives reason for optimism.

**Third party validation: Lee Keeling & Associates Independent Expert Report confirms forecast of deliverability at Alkaid**

*\* Society of Petroleum Engineers \*\* Independent Expert Report  
(1) Modelled for illustrative purposes*

Method 1

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# Volumetric Bracketing



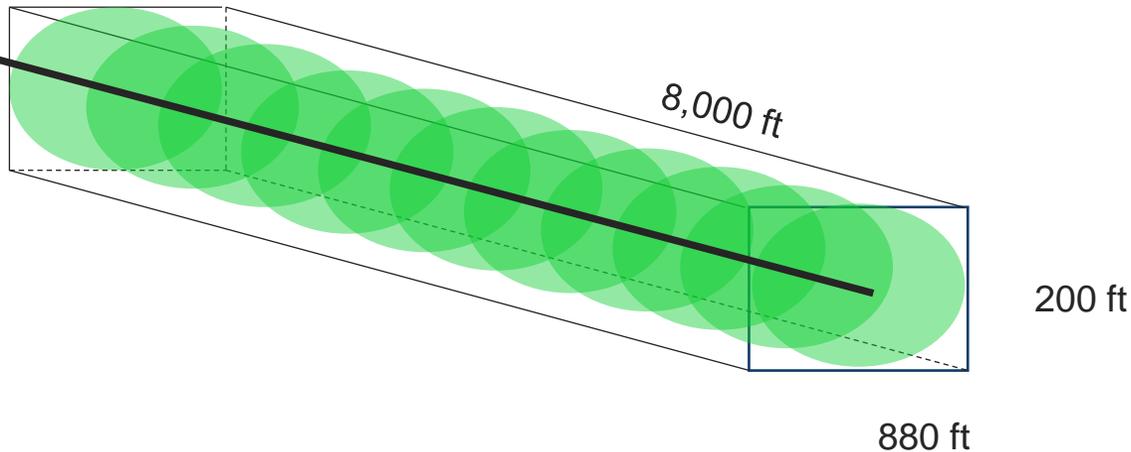


## ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE\*

### WELL ESTIMATED ULTIMATE RECOVERIES (EUR's) USING VOLUMETRICS

#### Assumptions:

- 8,000 ft well length
- 200 ft frac height
- 880 ft spacing (160 acre)
- 11.5% Porosity
- 55% saturation
- 1.35 Bo (Formation Volume Factor)
- 11.5% Porosity



#### Oil in Place calculation for an 8,000ft lateral well

$200\text{ft} * 880\text{ft} * 8,000\text{ft} = 1,408,000,000$  cubic feet of rock

At 11.5% porosity = 161,920,000 cubic feet porosity

At 55% saturation = 89,056,000 cubic feet oil =

**15,874,509 bbl OIP (million barrels of oil in place)**

**At 10% recovery =  $0.10 * 15,874,509 / 1.35 \text{ Bo} = \underline{1,175,889 \text{ bbl recovered (EUR)}}$**

**At 15% recovery =  $0.15 * 15,874,509 / 1.35 \text{ Bo} = \underline{1,763,833 \text{ bbl recovered (EUR)}}$**

\*Example for illustrative purposes only



### ESTIMATION of PRIMARY OIL RESERVES

J. J. ARPS  
MEMBER AIME

BRITISH-AMERICAN OIL PRODUCING CO.  
DALLAS, TEX.

Trans. 207 (01): 182-191.  
Paper Number: SPE-627-G

<https://doi.org/10.2118/627-G>

TABLE 1 — PRIMARY RECOVERY IN PER CENT OF OIL IN PLACE FOR DEPLETION-TYPE RESERVOIRS

Oil Solution GOR (Cu ft/bbl)	Oil Gravity (°API)	Sand or Sandstones			Limestone, Dolomite or Chert		
		Maximum	Average	Minimum	Maximum	Average	Minimum
60	15	12.8	8.6	2.6	28.0	4.0	0.6
	30	21.3	15.2	8.7	32.8	9.9	2.9
	50	34.2	24.8	16.9	39.0	18.6	8.0
200	15	13.3	8.8	3.3	27.5	4.5	0.9
	30	22.2	15.2	8.4	32.3	9.8	2.6
	50	37.4	26.4	17.6	39.8	19.3	7.4
600	15	18.0	11.3	6.0	26.6	6.9	1.9
	30	24.3	15.1	8.4	30.0	9.6	(2.5)
	50	35.6	23.0	13.8	36.1	15.1	(4.3)
1,000	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30	34.4	21.2	12.6	32.6	13.2	(4.0)
	50	33.7	20.2	11.6	31.8	12.0	(3.1)
2,000	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
	50	40.7	24.8	15.6	32.8	(14.5)	(5.0)

Pantheon est. GOR/API

#### Conclusion from JJ Arps SPE paper:

Based on Alkaid/SMD/BFF GOR's, Estimate of Recovery:

Average = 15.1%  
Range = 8.4% to 24.3%

For conservatism, Pantheon's modelling is based upon 10% Recovery Factor

**Glossary**

API = American Petroleum Institute  
GOR = Gas Oil Ratio

Method 2

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# Vertical to Horizontal scaling





### Horizontal Well Inflow Performance Spreadsheet - Transgressive Test

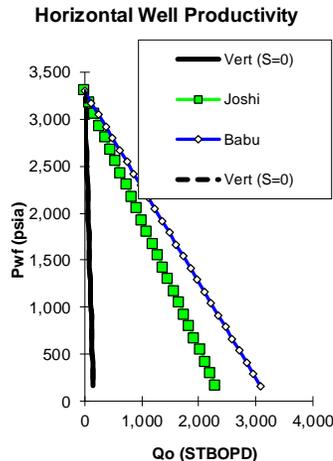
Compares Several Analytical IPR models to predict horizontal well performance

#### General reservoir parameters

Well (OIL or GAS)	OIL
Reservoir Pressure (psia)	3300
Reservoir Temperature (deg f)	165
Viscosity (cp)	0.55
FVF (RB/STB)	1.3
Rw (ft)	0.51
Area(vert) (acres)	40
vertical permeability	0.05
horizontal permeability across well path	0.16
horizontal permeability along well path	0.16
classic Mechanical Skin Factor	0
formation thickness (ft):h	200

#### Specific Horizontal Well Properties

drainage length along well path (ft):b	8000
drainage width across well path (ft):a	880
Area(horiz.) (Calculated Acres)	161
horizontal section Length (ft):L	8000
distance to drainage end from well heel(ft):y1	0
distance to well axis from closest side (ft):x0	400
distance to well axis from formation top(ft):z0	15
PWF of interest (psia)	1000



Results Drawdown	Pwf	Vert (S=0)	Joshi	Babu	Vert (S=0)
0	3,300	0	0	0	0
125	3,175	6	92	123	6
251	3,049	12	184	247	12
376	2,924	18	277	370	18
502	2,798	24	369	494	24
627	2,673	30	461	617	30
752	2,548	36	553	740	36
878	2,422	42	645	864	42
1,003	2,297	48	738	987	48
1,129	2,171	54	830	1,111	54
1,254	2,046	60	922	1,234	60
1,379	1,921	66	1,014	1,357	66
1,505	1,795	72	1,106	1,481	72
1,630	1,670	78	1,198	1,604	78
1,756	1,544	84	1,291	1,728	84
1,881	1,419	90	1,383	1,851	90
2,006	1,294	96	1,475	1,974	96
2,132	1,168	102	1,567	2,098	102
2,257	1,043	108	1,659	2,221	108
2,383	917	114	1,752	2,345	114
2,508	792	120	1,844	2,468	120
2,633	667	126	1,936	2,591	126
2,759	541	132	2,028	2,715	132
2,884	416	138	2,120	2,838	138
3,010	290	144	2,213	2,962	144
3,135	165	150	2,305	3,085	150
User Pwf	1,500	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?

### Assumptions:

- 8,000 ft lateral
- 880 ft Spacing
- Drawdown and initial production (IP) match vertical production

### Conclusion

Joshi & Babu Modeling Estimate based on 108 BOPD vertical production predicts:

Initial Production (IP) = 1,659 - 2,221 BOPD @ 8000 ft Lateral

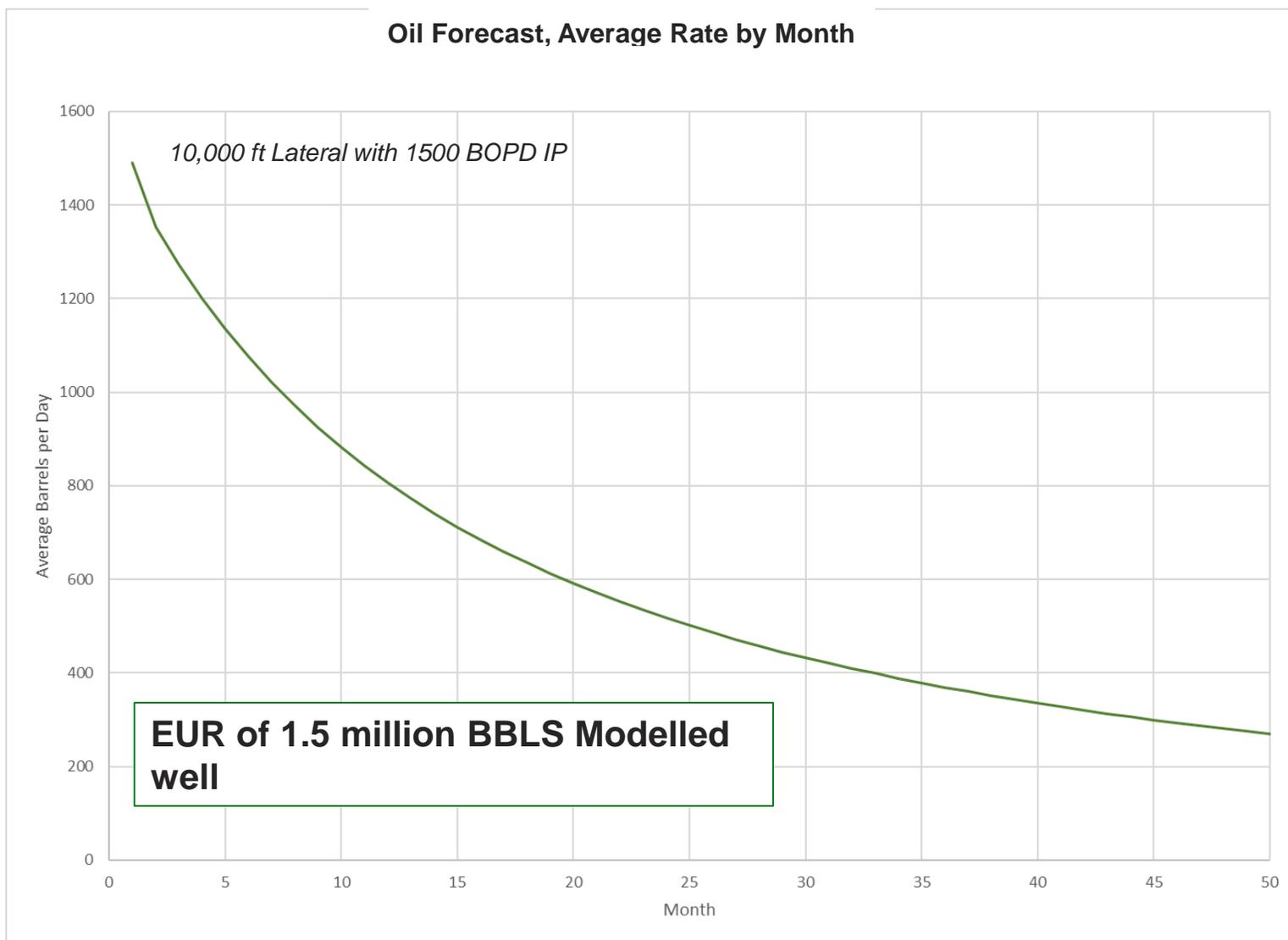
### Pantheon's Alkaid estimates

1,200 BOPD IP estimate for an 8,000 ft lateral

Future development wells estimated at 10,000 ft and 1,500 BOPD IP

horizontal Well," Babu and Odeh, SPERE (Nov., 1989) pp.417-421; "Horizontal Well Technology," Joshi, Pennwell Books, pp. 78 - 79.

spreadsheet originally built by Scott Wilson (5/90), modified by Frank Bergren (4/93), updated for gas (10/93) sjw, updated Joshi model (6/96) sjw



\* For illustrative purposes only

Method 3

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# Comparison of Permian to Pantheon



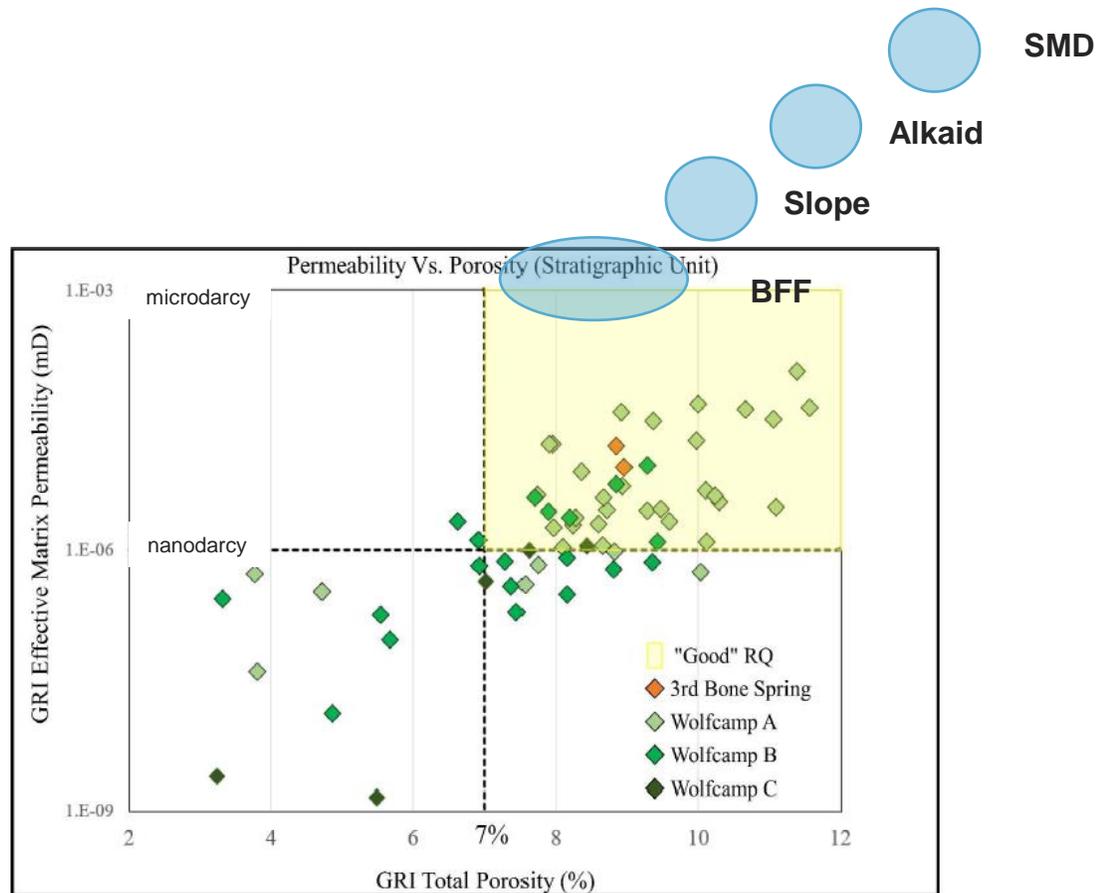


Figure 4.14 GRI core-based measurements of effective matrix permeability versus total porosity. Arbitrary cutoffs were used to delineate “good” reservoir quality. The 3rd Bone Spring, and Wolfcamp A mostly contain “good” reservoir quality. Wolfcamp B is mixed and Wolfcamp C does not contain points with good porosity or permeability values.

RESERVOIR CHARACTERIZATION OF THE BONE SPRING AND WOLFCAMP

FORMATIONS, DELAWARE BASIN, WARD COUNTY, WEST TEXAS

by

April Bievenour

Masters Thesis at Colorado School of Mines, 2019

**Average Bone Spring EUR = 720 kboe**  
**IP = 1,000 bo/d, 2 mmcf/d**  
**Break-even oil price = \$30 wellhead**

	OIL EUR	GAS EUR	BOE EUR	WELLS	IP OIL	IP GAS
2017	489,560	2,288,365	697,594	2,289	979	1,962
2018	518,725	2,174,927	716,446	1,972	1,007	2,037
2019	535,085	2,227,375	737,574	1,442	1,059	2,219
2020	553,123	2,233,237	756,145	918	1,051	2,292
WTD AVG	516,975	2,233,652	720,034	6,621	1,015	2,086

Bone Spring-Wolfcamp Quick-Look EUR & Economic  
 Art Berman, April 2022

### COMPARISON TO PERMIAN BASIN

Basin Floor Fan has permeabilities > 100x that of analogs Wolfcamp and 3<sup>rd</sup> Bone Spring

Other reservoirs up to 10,000x Wolfcamp and Bone Spring

**The conclusion is that with 20%-80% more pore space (i.e. higher porosity) and 100x-10,000x the permeability, there is substantial reason for optimism and considerable upside.**

\* For illustrative purposes. Shaded blue areas on chart not to exact scale.



## Prepared By: Larry K. Britt, NSI Fracturing, LLC

- This work was contracted to **NSI in 2013.**
- NSI was Halliburton's preferred provider for reservoir simulation and frac modeling.
- Haliburton was Great Bear's WI partner and engineering lead in a portion of the original northern lease holding. Great Bear is 100% owned by Pantheon.

**Background:** Larry K. Britt is an engineering consultant and owns and operates Britt Rock Mechanics Laboratory at the University of Tulsa. Prior to joining NSI Britt was the fracturing team leader at Amoco's Technology Center charged with managing the development and application of fracturing technology for their worldwide operations. Britt is a Distinguished Member of the SPE, has twice served as an SPE Distinguished Lecturer, as a JPT editor, and on numerous SPE Committees. In addition, Larry has authored over forty technical papers as well as co-authored the SPE Primer on the "Design and Appraisal of Hydraulic Fractures." Larry has a B.S. in Geological Engineering and a Professional Degree in Petroleum Engineering from the Missouri University of Science and Technology where he is an adjunct professor, a member of both the Petroleum Department and Engineering Advisory Boards, and a member of the Academy of Mines and Metallurgy.



## Brookian Fans\* Model Assumptions

Formation	Depth (ft)	Net h (ft)	Pi (psi)	S <sub>w</sub> (%)	φ (%)	k (md)	k <sub>v</sub> / k <sub>h</sub> (frac)	Oil (°API)	Oil (cP)
Brookian Fans	9,000	70	4950	40	12	0.40000	0.1	26	3.0

Also assumes 320 acre drainage and 250 psi bottom hole flowing pressure

\*Brookian Fans includes SMD, Slope Fan System, and Basin Floor Fan reservoirs

Source: Larry K. Britt, NSI Fracturing, LLC



## Brookian Fans\* **Vertical** Well Simulation Results

Formation	Depth (ft)	IP (30) (BOPD)	First Year Rate (BOPD)	Cum. Oil (MBO)
Brookian Fans	9,000	49	43	569

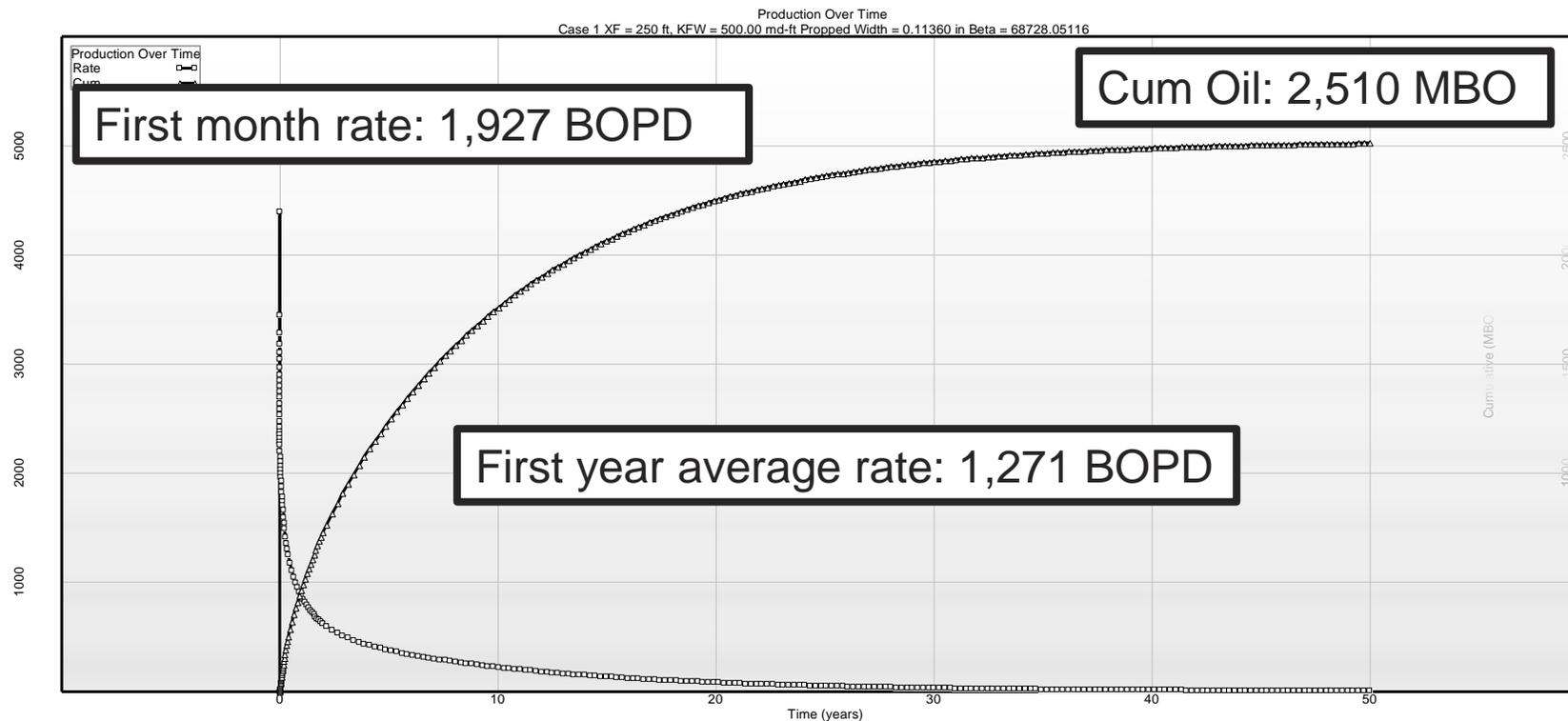
Also assumes 320 acre drainage and 250 psi bottom hole flowing pressure

\*Brookian Fans includes SMD, Slope Fan System, and Basin Floor Fan reservoirs

Source: Larry K. Britt, NSI Fracturing, LLC



## Brookian Fans **Horizontal** Well Simulation Results



Source: Larry K. Britt, NSI Fracturing, LLC



## Brookian Fans **Horizontal** Well Simulation Results

Formation	Depth (ft)	IP (30) (BOPD)	First Year Rate (BOPD)	Cum. Oil (MBO)
Brookian Fans	9,000	1,927	1,271	2,510

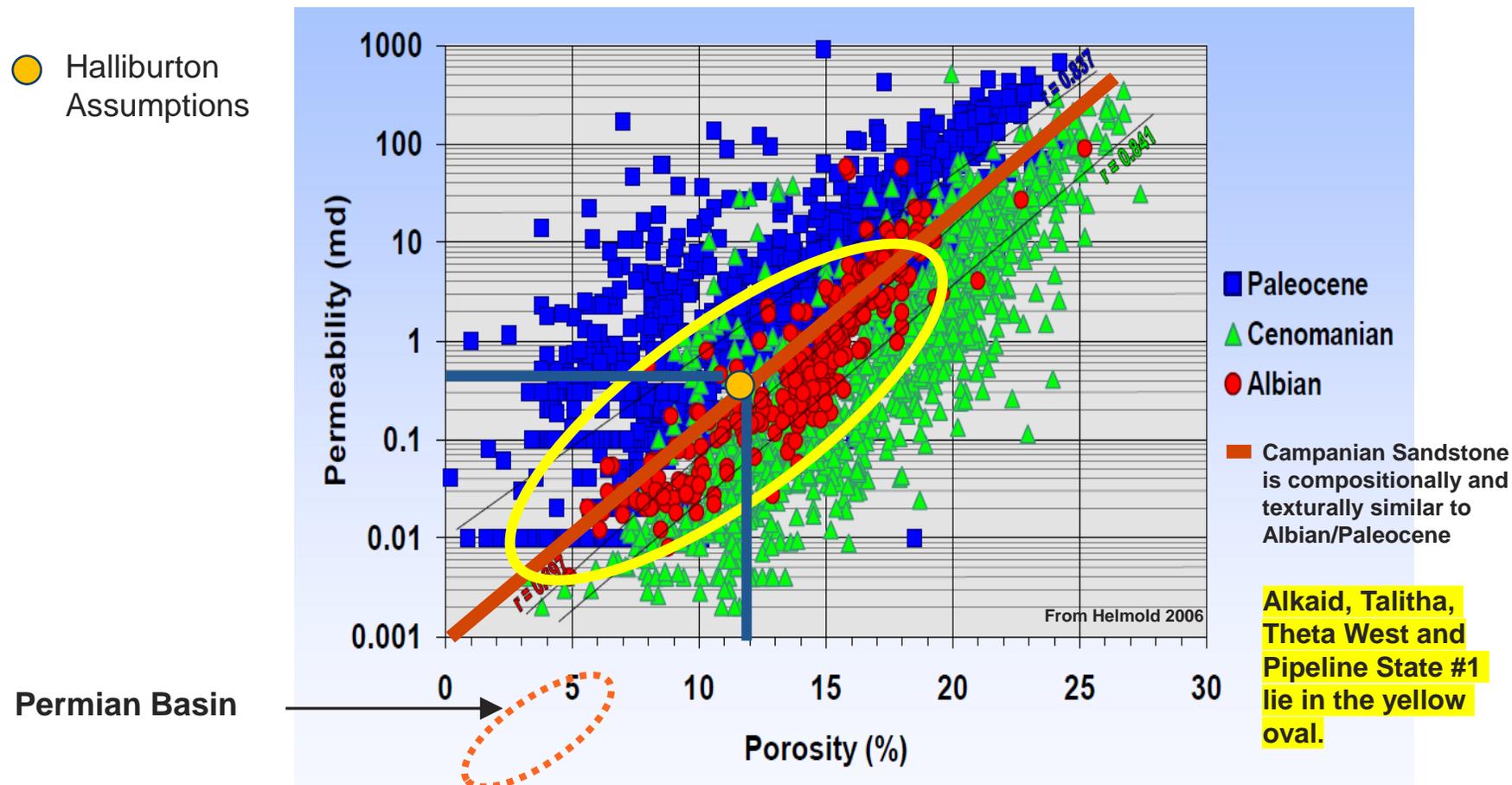
Assumes 320 acre drainage and 250 psi bottom hole flowing pressure

**This work was the basis of the pursuit of conventional plays on current acreage, and supports internal Pantheon modeling based on current vertical well performance and observed reservoir parameters**



### Brookian Sandstone Phi-K (Porosity & Permeability) Trends

More than 50% of the Theta West Fan Gross Rock Volume has porosity >11% and projected permeability >0.5md



Effective reservoir limits have evolved significantly over the last 15 years as a result of advancements in horizontal drilling & completion methods.

Our approach has been to integrate geological characterization with modern reservoir engineering to guide our volumetrics, drilling and completions.



- **Spud July 2022 with two objectives:**
  - SMD Appraisal - Oil in Place 2.6 billion bbl & 404 million bbl Recoverable (Company estimate)<sup>(1)</sup>
  - Alkaid Production Test - 76.5 MMBO Contingent Resources (recoverable)<sup>(2)</sup>
- **On production October 2022**
- **Will establish production profile**
- **Modeling 150 BOPD per 1000 ft lateral**

(1) Management believe resource estimate meets the classification of Contingent Resource. (2) Lee Keeling & Associates (Independent Expert) estimate